

Regulatory Experience in Reviewing the FPGA-based Controller in Korea

YONG-IL KWON (k722kyi@kins.re.kr)

I&C and Electrical Evaluation Department of KINS



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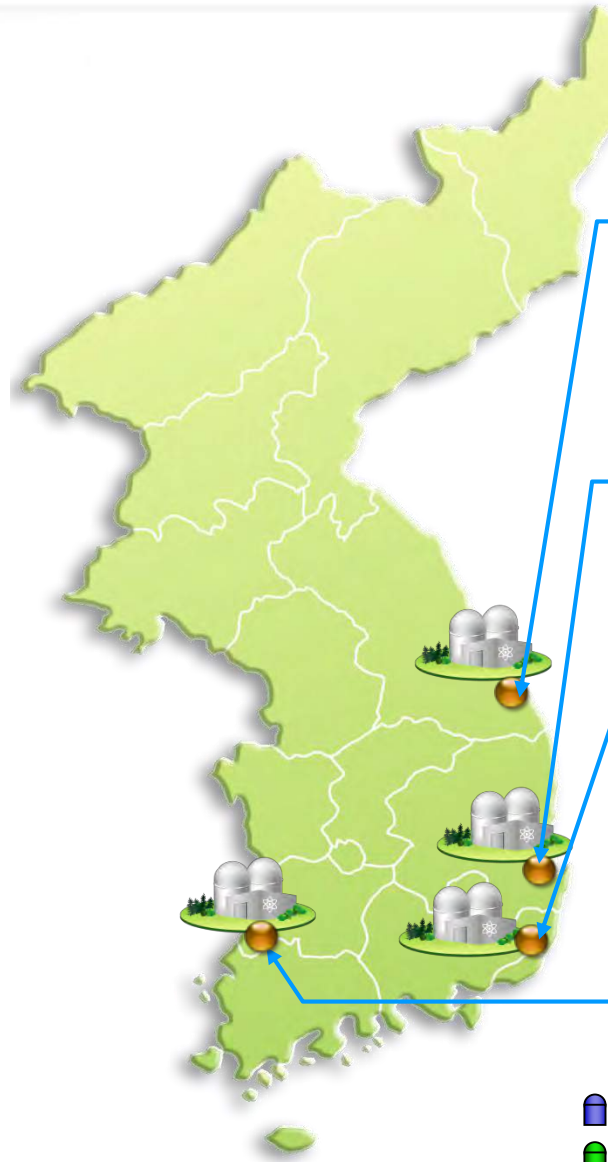
Current Status of NPPs in Korea



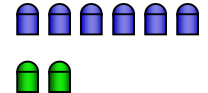
In operation
24 Units
(23,929 MW)



Under construction
4 Units
(5,600 MW)



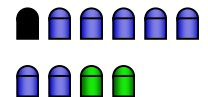
Hanul



Wolsong



Kori



Hanbit

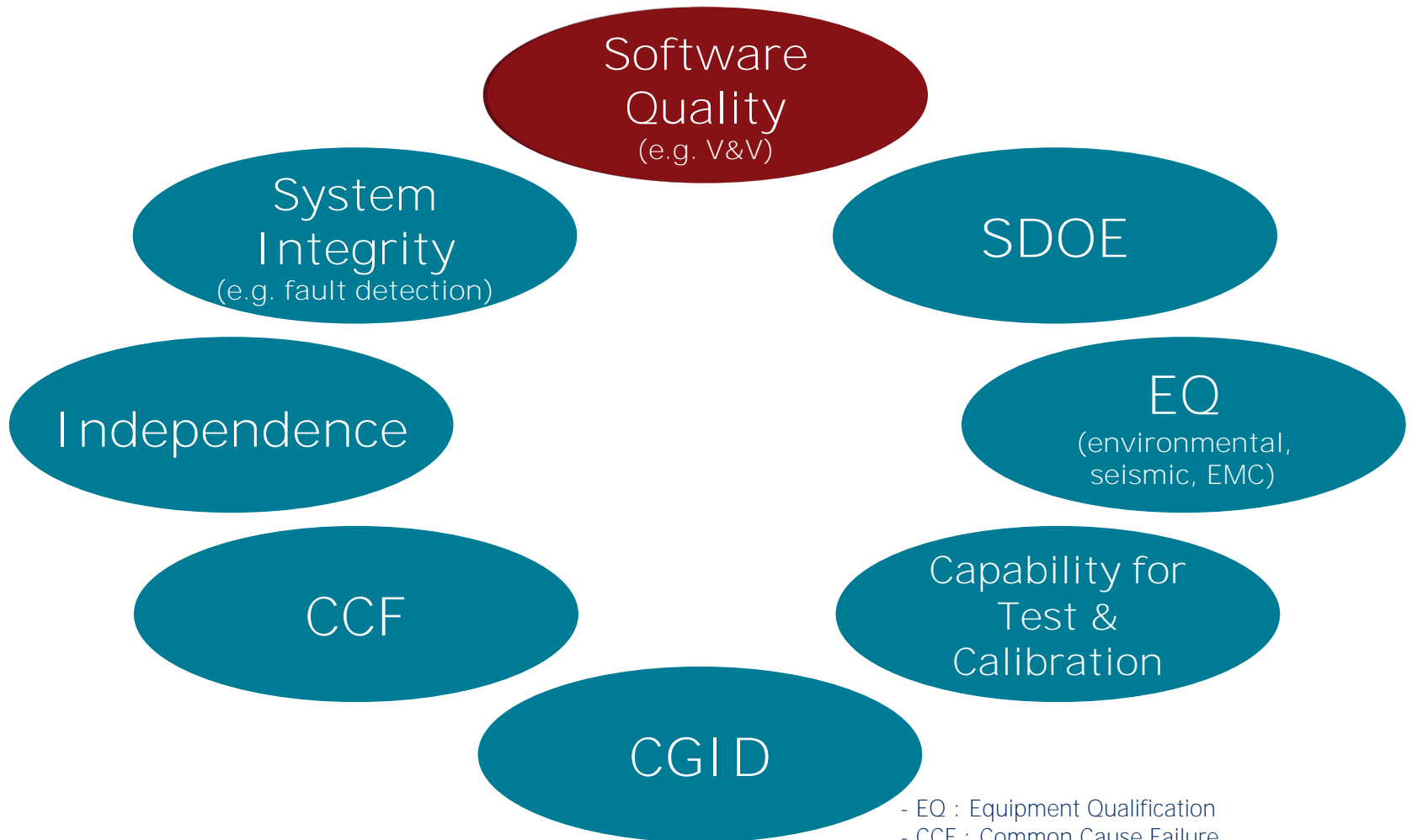


 In Operation

 Under Construction

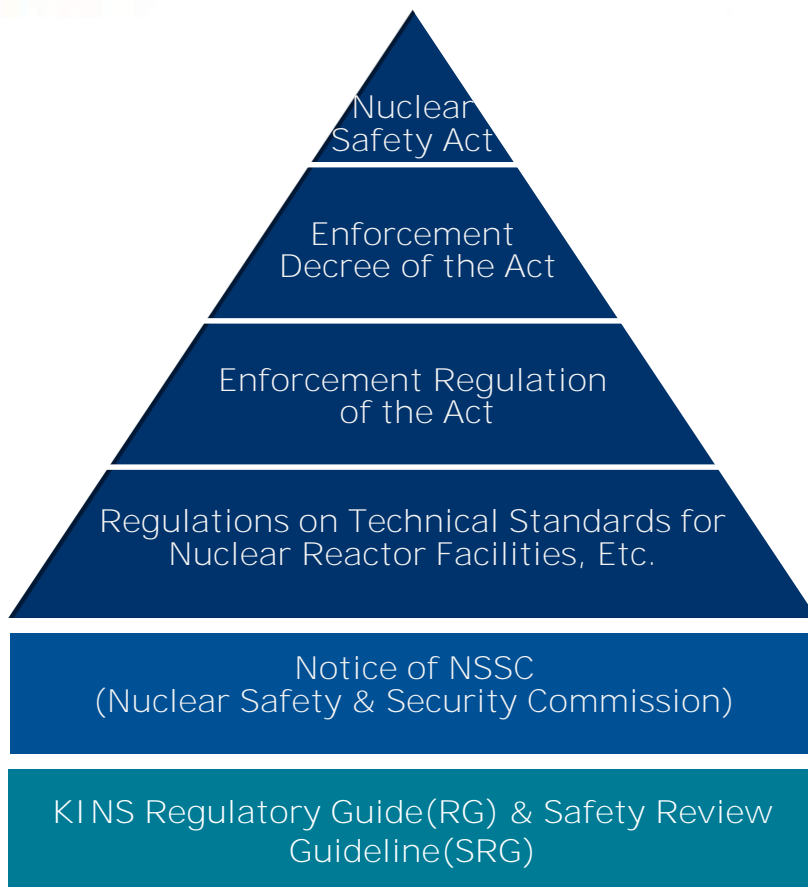
 Permanently Shutdown

Topics for Reviewing Digital I & C Systems



- EQ : Equipment Qualification
- CCF : Common Cause Failure
- CGID : Commercial Grade Item Dedication
- SDOE : Secure Development & Operational Environment

Legal System of Nuclear Safety Regulation



- KINS RG 8.13 • Use of Computer in Safety System
• IEEE Std. 7-4.3.2
- KINS RG 8.15 • SW V&V, Review/Audit
• IEEE Std. 1012, 1028
- KINS RG 8.16 • SW Configuration Management
• IEEE Std. 828
- KINS RG 8.17 • SW Test Documentation
• IEEE Std. 829
- KINS RG 8.18 • SW Unit Testing
• IEEE Std. 1008
- KINS RG 8.19 • SW Requirement Spec.
• IEEE Std. 830
- KINS RG 8.20 • SW Life Cycle Process
• IEEE Std. 1074
- KINS RG 8.29 • Use of FPGA/CPLD in Safety System
• IEC 62566 (partially)**
- KINS SRG 7-13 • SW Review for Digital I&C System
• NRC BTP 7-14
- KINS SRG 7-15 • Use of PLC in Digital I&C System
• EPRI TR-107330

Int'l Standards and Reports for FPGA Systems

- ◆ IEC 62566, "Nuclear Power Plants - Instrumentation and Control Important to Safety - Development of HDL-Programmed Integrated Circuits for Systems Performing Category A Functions", 2012
- ◆ IAEA, No. NP-T-3.17, "Application of Field programmable Gate Arrays in Instrumentation and Control Systems of NPPs", 2016
- ◆ NUREG/CR-7006, "Review Guidelines for FPGAs in NPP Safety Systems", 2010
- ◆ EPRI TR-1019181, "Guidelines on the Use of Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGAs) in Nuclear Power Plant I&C Systems", 2009
- ◆ OECD/NEA MDEP(Multinational Design Evaluation Program), Generic Common Position, No. DICWG-05, "Common Position on the Treatment of HDL-programmed Devices for Use in Nuclear Safety Systems", 2013

Review of Software Quality (1/2)

◆ NRC SRP BTP 7-14, "Guidance on S/W Reviews for Digital Computer-Based I&C Systems"

Planning	Require.	Design	Implement.	Integration	Validation	Installation	Operation/ Maintenance
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Management • Development • QA • Integration • Installation • Maintenance • Training • Operation • Safety • V&V • Test • CM 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Requirement Specification 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design Specification • H/W, S/W Architecture 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coding Listings 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • System Build Documents 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Operation, Maintenance and Training Manuals • Installation Configuration Tables 	
Design Outputs							
<p><u>For each life cycle phase</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Safety Analysis • V&V(Verification & Validation) • CM(Configuration Management) 							
Process Planning				Process Implementation			

Review of Software Quality (2/2)

◆ IEEE Std. 1012-2004, “IEEE Standards for S/W Verification and Validation”

Requirement	Design	Implementation/ Integration	Validation(Test)
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Traceability Analysis• Security Analysis• Hazard/Risk Analysis• Requirement Evaluation• Test Plan<ul style="list-style-type: none">- System- Acceptance	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Traceability Analysis• Security Analysis• Hazard/Risk Analysis• Design Evaluation• Test Plan<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Component- Integration	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Traceability Analysis• Security Analysis• Hazard/Risk Analysis• Source Code Evaluation• Test Procedure<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Component- Integration- System• Test Execution<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Component	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Traceability Analysis• Security Analysis• Hazard/Risk Analysis• Test Procedure<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Acceptance• Test Execution<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Integration- System- Acceptance

Use of IEC 62566 (1/2)

Phase	SRP BTP 7-14 & IEEE Std. 1012	Related Int'l Standards	IEC 62566
Requirement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Requirement Specification & Evaluation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IEEE Std. 7-4.3.2 • IEEE Std. 830 	Ch. 6, "HPD Requirements Specification"
Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design Specification & Evaluation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IEEE Std. 7-4.3.2 • IEEE Std. 829 	Ch. 8, "HPD Design & Implementation"
Implement., Integration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source Code & Evaluation • Component Test Execution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IEEE Std. 1008 	Ch. 9, "HPD Verification"
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S/W & H/W Integration • Integration Test Execution 		Ch. 10, "HPD aspects of System Integration"
Validation (Test)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • System Test Execution 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IEEE Std. 7-4.3.2 • IEEE Std. 829 	Ch. 11, "HPD aspects of System Validation"
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acceptance Test Execution 		Ch. 13, "HPD Production"

Use of IEC 62566 (2/2)

- ◆ The existing standards for the below topics can be fully applied to both 'FPGA' and 'micro-processor'. No more requirements for the topics are necessary.

Other Topics of IEC 62566

S/W Life Cycle Process
(Ch. 5)

S/W QA Plan
(Ch. 5)

S/W CM Plan
(Ch. 5)

CGID
(Ch. 7)

S/W Tool Qualification
(Ch. 15)

CCF
(Ch. 17)

Existing Standards for Digital I&C Systems

- IEEE Std. 1074

- IEEE Std. 730

- IEEE Std. 828

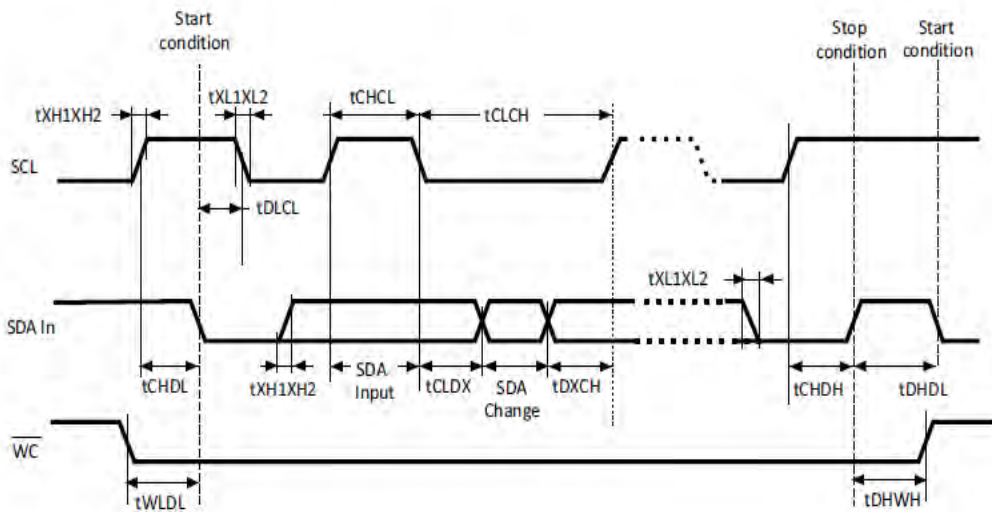
- EPRI TR-106439, 3002002982
- NRC RG 1.164

- IEEE Std. 7-4.3.2

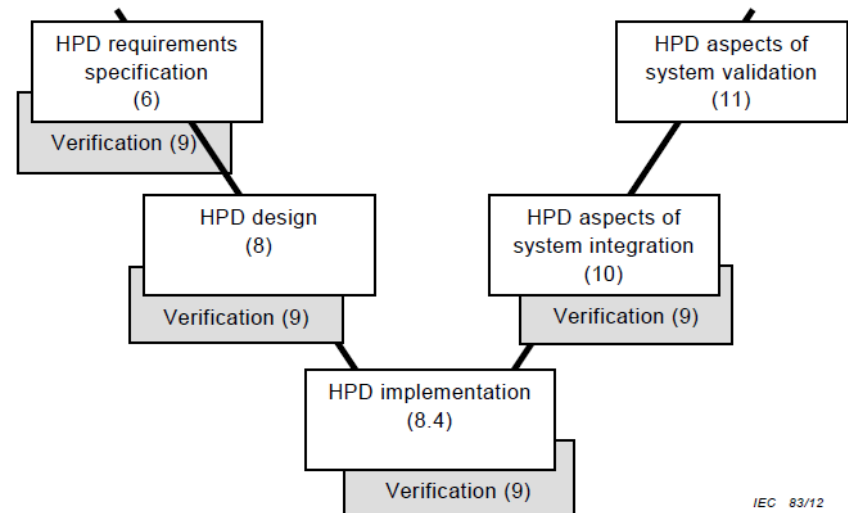
- IEEE Std. 7-4.3.2
- NRC SRP BTP 7-19

KINS Reg. Guide 8.29 (1/2)

- ◆ A requirement specification shall be written in accordance with IEEE Std. 830 and IEC 62566 Ch. 6.
- ◆ The followings shall be documented in the requirement specification.
 - ▷ electrical and temporal performance(e.g. setup/hold time, operating frequency)
 - ▷ profiles of interfaced signal and power supplies
- ◆ They will be used as acceptance criteria for the validation test.



< Interface Profiles of I²C Bus(EEPROM) >



< Development Life Cycle : V Model >

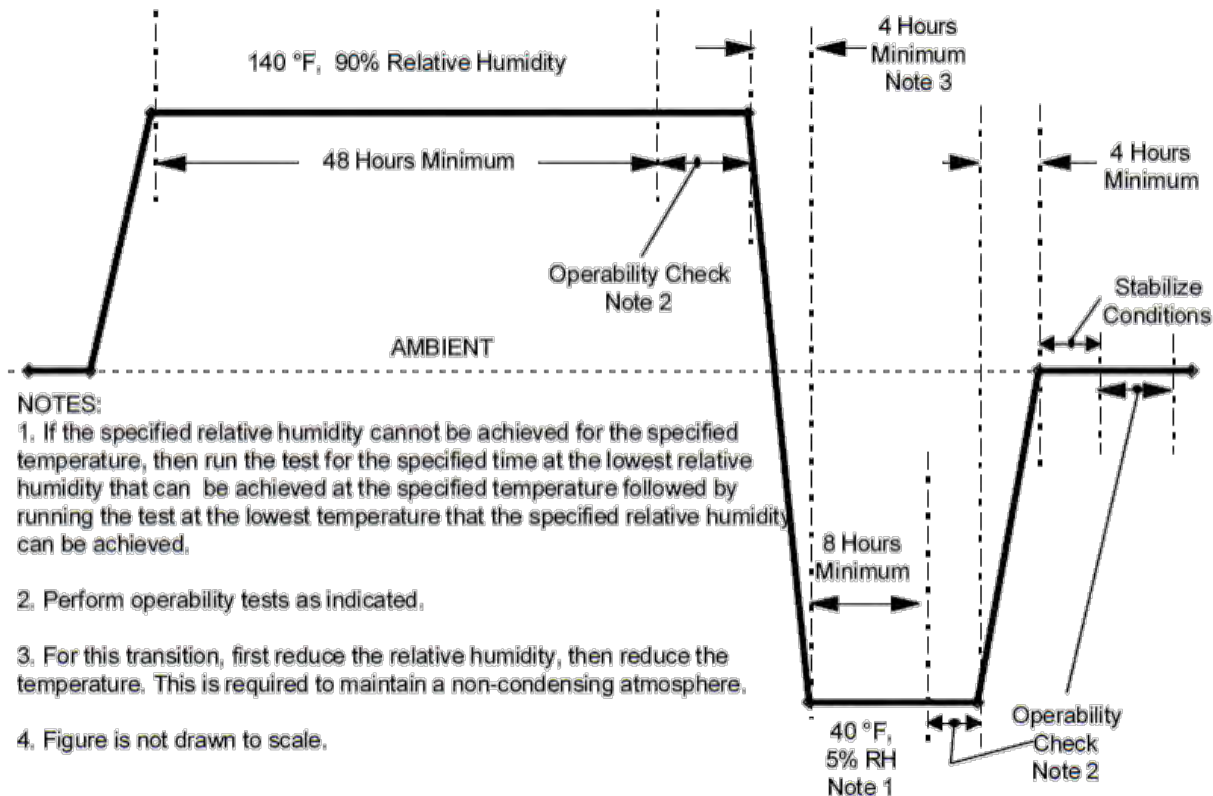
IEC 83/12

KINS Reg. Guide 8.29 (2/2)

- ◆ The FPGA shall be designed/implemented/integrated in compliance with IEC 62566 Ch. 8 and Ch. 10.
- ◆ The unit test shall be conducted to meet the requirements of IEC 62566 Ch. 8 and Ch. 9.
- ◆ The test-bench for functional simulation of RTL code should have 100% code coverages for statement, branch, expression(condition) and FSM. If not, the documented justification shall be produced.
- ◆ The integration/system/acceptance test shall be carried out by IEC 62566 Ch. 10, Ch. 11 and Ch. 13, respectively.

Regulatory Positions (1/2)

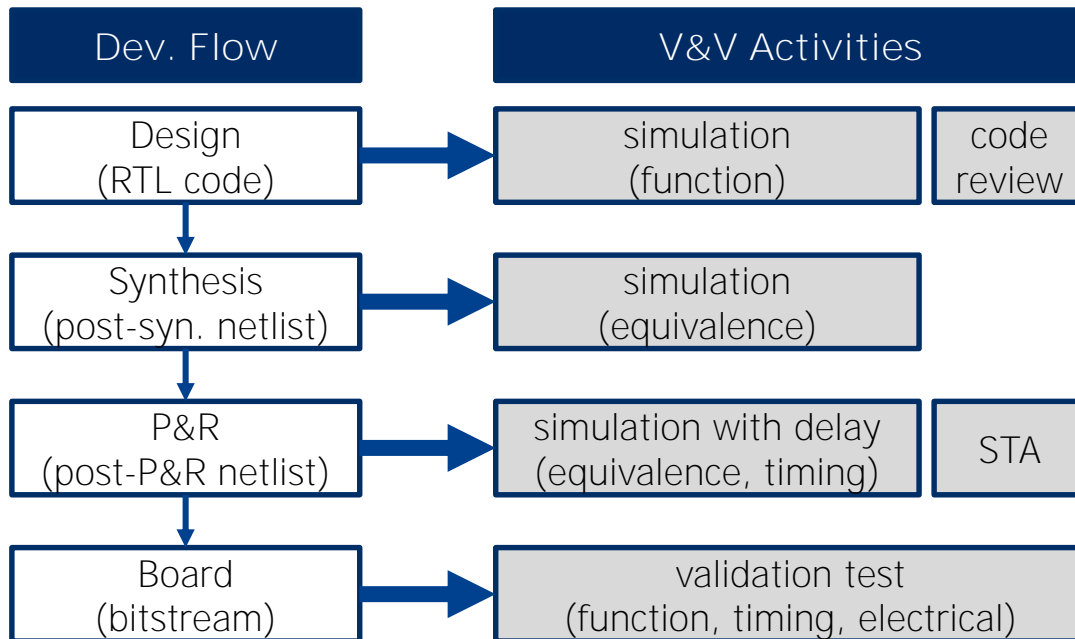
- ◆ To ensure the timing constraints are practically met, the type test shall be performed for normal and abnormal service conditions(e.g. temperature, supply voltage) in accordance with IEEE Std. 323.



< Temp./Humidity Profile of EPRI TR-107330 >

Regulatory Positions (2/2)

- ◆ Although there's no HDL code revision, the change in pin allocation or constraints(e.g., timing, fan-out) results in the different result of P&R.
- ◆ If they are changed, V&V activities for the affected design shall be carried out.
- ◆ The type test should be conducted again to verify the integrity of the revised design within the service conditions such as temperature and supply voltage.



- RTL : Register Transfer Level
- P&R : Place & Route
- FV: Formal Verification
- STA: Static Timing Analysis

< FPGA Development Flow and V&V >

Under Review: DF_{LC}-Q (Doosan FPGA Logic Controller)

- ◆ Software Classification : SIL 4 of IEEE Std. 1012 (Safety-Critical, Class 1E)
- ◆ Target System : I&C safety system of PWR plants
- ◆ Application for approval of 2 topical reports (TR)
 - ▷ 2 stages : “planning ~ requirement” and “design ~ validation”
- ◆ Current Status of Review for the 1st TR (~ Oct. 2019)
 - ▷ Reviewing the adequacy of the following documents
 - topical report, 12 planning documents, requirement specification
 - safety analysis, V&V and CM reports, etc.



Review for the TR (1/2)

◆ V&V(Verification & Validation)

- ▷ The SRS(Software Requirement Specification) shall be evaluated according to the criteria(e.g., accuracy, functionality, reliability, robustness, correctness, consistency, completeness) described in NRC SRP BTP 7-14 and IEEE Std. 1012.
- ▷ A two-way trace shall exist between each requirement in the SRS and system requirements/design. Undocumented functionality in system documents shall not be introduced to the SRS.

◆ CM(Configuration Management)

- ▷ All documents shall be uniquely identified as configuration items.
- ▷ Configuration control activities such as requesting changes, evaluating changes and approving changes shall be carried out in accordance with IEEE Std. 828.
- ▷ Configuration items and their information(e.g., publish date, revision #, reviewer) shall be recorded in CM tools and reported to the configuration control board.

Review for the TR (2/2)

- ◆ SA(Safety Analysis, IEEE Std. 1228)

- ▷ A preliminary hazard analysis shall be carried out in the planning phase.
- ▷ The preliminary hazard list was produced from system requirements and design.
And for each hazard, its cause and effect were analyzed.
- ▷ It should be evaluated that how the hazards can be detected and mitigated by software requirements.
- ▷ Recommendations from the SA shall be reflected to the SRS and system test plan.

- ◆ SDOE(Secure Development and Operational Environment, NRC Reg. Guide 1.152)

- ▷ **In the planning phase, the licensee shall assess the digital safety system's potential susceptibility to inadvertent access and undesirable behavior from connected systems that could degrade its reliable operation.**
- ▷ Physical and technical security controls were derived from the assessment.
- ▷ The software-related security controls(e.g., encryption) were described in the SRS.

Summary

- ◆ Introduce the Korean legal system for nuclear safety regulation and international standards/reports used for reviewing S/W quality.
- ◆ Activities to confirm S/W quality are totally different between micro-processor and FPGA systems because FPGA is originally hardware. We needed the supplementary requirements suitable for FPGA V&V review.
- ◆ Therefore we published KINS Reg. Guide 8.29 that endorses only FPGA-specific parts of IEC 62566 because of the possibility of conflict between IEEE and IEC requirements.
- ◆ Present KINS regulatory positions about the type tests carried out after FPGA design changes.
- ◆ Talk about KINS review experience in reviewing the FPGA-based controller(DFLC).

Q&A, Comment



Excellence

